

D/3:

$$16.16. \quad \sqrt{y^2+1} dx = xy dy$$

$$16.18. \quad xy' - y = y^3$$

$$16.21. \quad y' y (1 + e^x) = e^x, \quad y(0) = -1$$

$$16.19. \quad y' e^{xy} x + y = 2.$$